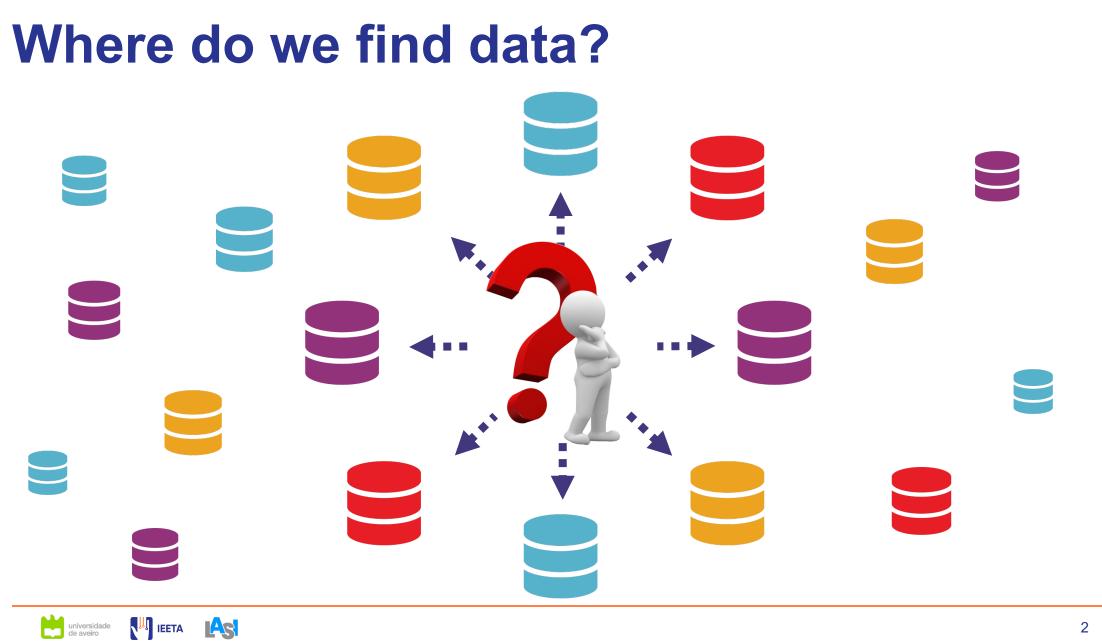


#### A Chatbot to Streamline Biomedical Data Discovery and Analysis

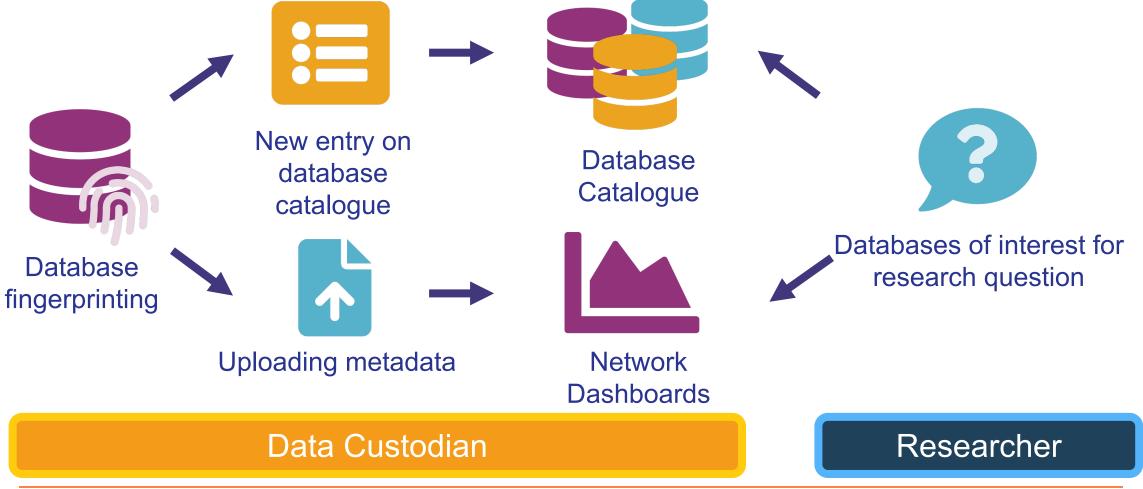
João R. Almeida

1. DETI / IEETA, University of Aveiro, Aveiro, Portugal

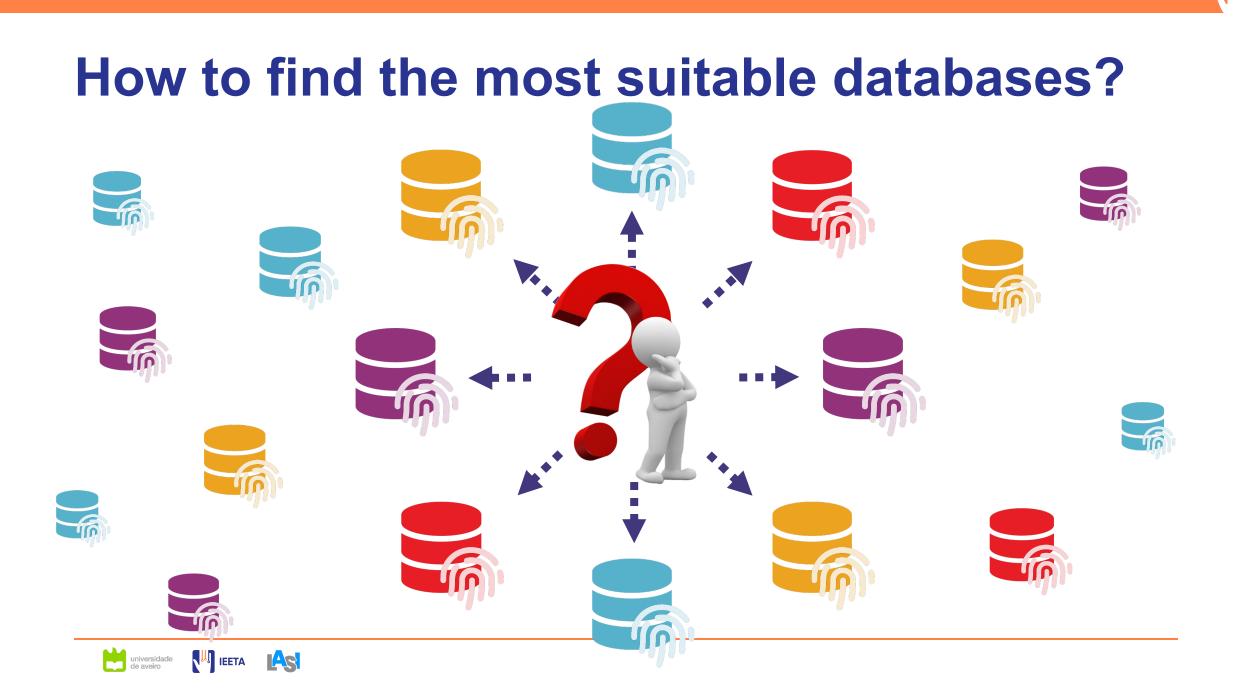
IEEE MELECON 2024 - 22nd IEEE Mediterranean Electrotechnical Conference



# Database fingerprint



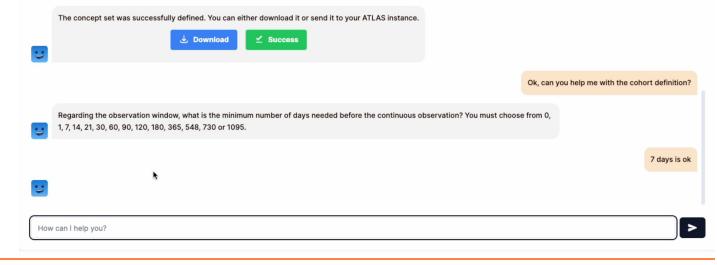
universidade 🛄 IEETA 🥵



#### **Chatbot overview**

- Enable discovery and basic feasibility enquiries
  - Using EHDEN Network Dashboards data
- Compare basic characteristics
  - With other Data Partners in the network
- Provide suggestions of most suitable databases
  - Information Retrieval
  - Large Language Models
  - RAG techniques

universidade de aveiro



# Technology used

#### Information Retrieval

- BM-25 model
- Used to retrieve the most suitable databases
  - Based on the information extracted from the Catalogue Export package

#### • Large Language Models

- Llama3 70b
- Used as a NLP tool
  - To extract information from user's questions
- Also used to create a fluid conversation





## **Database discovery**

universidade III IEETA

Hippocrates I'm here to help you find the best OMOP CDM databases for your observational studies. Please provide me with questions or specific details about you most suitable databases for you. Hello, could you please describe the scope of your study?	ur study needs so I can identify the
Hello, could you please describe the scope of your study?	
We want to conduct a characterization study with the main research	h topic about covid-19. Can you assist us?
Hello! Based on your interest in COVID-19 research, I recommend exploring these specialized medical databases that focus on infectious diseases and public health:	
Tampere University Hospital	
UK Biobank	
Norwegian health registries at University of Oslo	
These databases will provide you with valuable resources to support your study.	
Are there any other concepts you'd like to add? If yes, please add them. If no, simply respond with 'no'.	

## **Database discovery**

DEN PORTAL			Q, Free text search EHDEN	≡
Hippocrates I'm here to help you find the best OM most suitable databases for you.	IOP CDM databases for your observational studies. Please p	provide me with quest	tions or specific details about your study nee	eds so I can identify the
Hello, could you please desc	ribe the scope of your study?	Demographics	Data Domains Data Provenance Obs	ervation Period Visit Concept Browser Meta
	We want to	exact number of p	atients or occurrences are provided but the	ame or concept_id in all the data sources you select. N y are rounded up to the nearest multiple of 100. Note sept only and does not include the children of that cod
Hello! Based on your interest diseases and public health:	in COVID-19 research, I recommend exploring these spe	By clicking on the	concept_id you can view additional informa	tion about the concept in Athena
	Tampere University Hospita		er ntries	
	UK Biobank	concept_id 😄	concept_name \$	
		35894915	COVID-19 vaccine	
<b>U</b>	Norwegian health registries at Univers	37311060	Suspected COVID-19	
		37311061	COVID-19	
These databases will provide	you with valuable resources to support your study.	704996	Patient meets COVID-19 laboratory diagnostic	criteria
		705076	Post-acute COVID-19	
Are there any other concept	s you'd like to add? If yes, please add them. If no, simply I	586526	SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) RNA [Presence] in N	asopharynx by NAA with probe detection
	Are there any other concepts you d like to add? If yes, please add them. If no, simply i		SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) RNA [Presence] in R	espiratory specimen by NAA with probe detection
		706179	SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) Ab panel - Serum or	
		706181	SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) IgG Ab [Presence] in	Serum, Plasma or Blood by Rapid immunoassay

**|**||

#### **Concept set definition**

universidade de aveiro

	710158	COVID-19				
	756061	Asymptomatic COVID-19				
	35894915	COVID-19 vaccine				
	37310268	Suspected COVID-19				
	703431	COVID-19 excluded				
	Submit					
<b>:</b>						
:	The concept set was successfully defined. You can either download it or send it to your ATLAS instance.					
How	How can I help you?					

ļ

#### **Concept set definition**

710158	COVID-19	<		
756061	Asymptomatic COVID-19			
35894915	COVID-19 vaccine		<b>V</b>	
37310268	Suspected COVID-19			
703431	COVID-19 excluded			
		Submit		

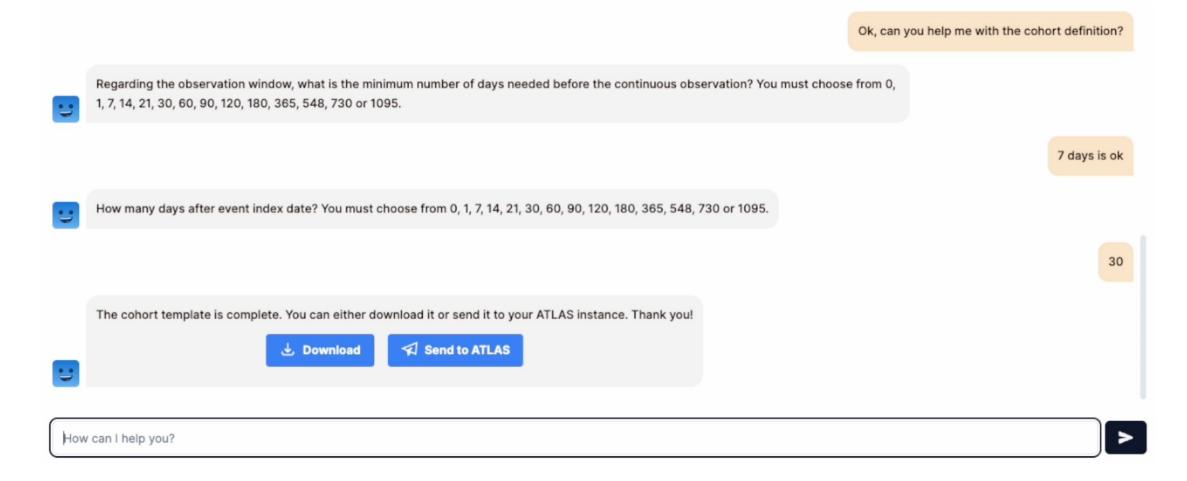
#### Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries

	Concept Id	Concept Code	Concept Name	Domain 🔶	Standard Concept Caption	Exclude	Descendants	Mapped
$\sim$	37310268	124076100000102	Suspected COVID-19	Observation	Non-Standard		<ul> <li></li> </ul>	~
$\sim$	35894915	OMOP5042939	COVID-19 vaccine	Drug	Standard	~	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	~
~~	703431	132110100000103	COVID-19 excluded	Observation	Non-Standard	~	~	~~
$\sim$	710158	U07.100	COVID-19	Condition	Non-Standard	~	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	~
$\sim$	756061	OMOP4873910	Asymptomatic COVID-19	Condition	Non-Standard	~	~	~

<u>ןן</u>

Previous I Next





**,** [][

universidade III IEETA

		Ok, can you help me with the cohort definition?
:)	Regarding the observation window, what is the minimum nu 1, 7, 14, 21, 30, 60, 90, 120, 180, 365, 548, 730 or 1095.	mber of days needed before the continuous observation? You must choose from 0,
		Definition Concept Sets Generation Samples Reporting Export Versions
		Hippocrates costum cohort definition
:	How many days after event index date? You must choose f	
		Cohort Entry Events
		Events having any of the following criteria:
•••	The cohort template is complete. You can either download	a condition occurrence of Covid Demo - JRA -
		with continuous observation of at least 7 💌 days before and 30 💌 days after event index date
How	can I help you?	Limit initial events to: earliest event 🗸 per person.
		Restrict initial events

#### {

}

}

"ConceptSets": "Are there any other concepts you'd like to add? If yes, please add them. If no, simply respond with 'no'.", , II

```
"PrimaryCriteria": {
```

```
"ObservationWindow": {
```

"PriorDays": "Regarding the observation window, what is the minimum number of days needed before the continuous observation? You must choose from 0, 1, 7, 14, 21, 30, 60, 90, 120, 180, 365, 548, 730 or 1095.",

"PostDays": "How many days after event index date? You must choose from 0, 1, 7, 14, 21, 30, 60, 90, 120, 180, 365, 548, 730 or 1095."



```
"ConceptSets": "Are there any other concepts you'd like to add? If yes, please add them.
If no, simply respond with 'no'.",
  "PrimaryCriteria": {
    "ObservationWindow": {
      "PriorDays": "Regarding the observation window, what is the minimum number of days
needed before the continuous observation? You must choose from 0, 1, 7, 14, 21, 30, 60,
90, 120, 180, 365, 548, 730 or 1095.",
      "PostDays": "How many days after event index date? You must choose from 0, 1, 7,
14, 21, 30, 60, 90, 120, 180, 365, 548, 730 or 1095."
                 Processed by the LLM until it returns an acceptable answer
```



# **Ongoing work**

